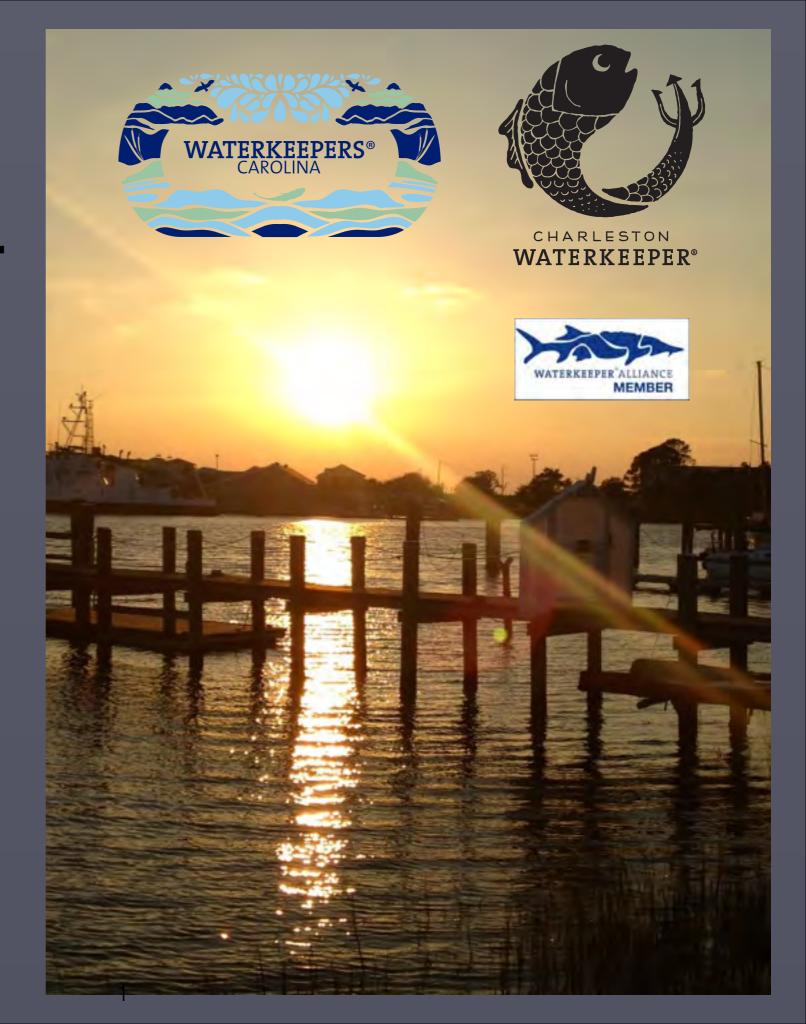
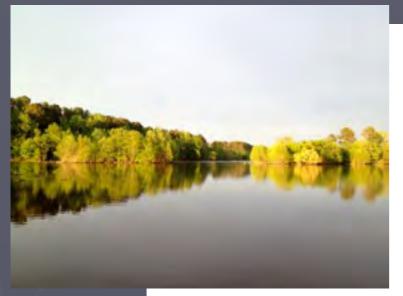
Protecting Tidal Creeks: Riverkeeper Perspectives

Heather Ward, PhD Executive Director, Waterkeepers® Carolina

Andrew Wunderley, Esq. Program Director & Staff Attorney Charleston Waterkeeper®





North Carolina Watersheds





South Carolina Watersheds Rock Hill @ Greenville Savannah Broad Catawba Saluda Florence Columbia PeeDee Myrtle Beach Edisto Santee Salkehatchie Charleston



For more information, contact Heather Ward heatherward@waterkeeperscarolina.org

- riverkeeper needs assessment
- shared promotional materials
- social media/website design

Riverkeepers

Lead by Example

permit and hotline support · water quality testing

between riverkeepers and partners. shared key messages, templates, and materials.

quarterly meetings

recreation, tourist, compliance economies, ECU/CST

WKC

2013 Highlights

- strategic and advocacy plans
- CAFO General Permit comments
- · Governor's Petition (DENR reorganization)
- NCDP Template
- 'Triennial Review' public comments
- Tidal Creeks Summit
- two productive quarterly meetings
- · ZSR, Park, Smith proposals

Defending North Carolina's Water

> Partners: WKA, NCCN, SELC, DUKE

Grow Green Legislators

· in-district

cruises &

paddles

state advocate

supporters

business/citizen

Mission

Vision

Waterkeepers Carolina

sees a future when every

local, state, and national

policymaker understands

economic importance of North Carolina's rivers and

watersheds and embraces

an active caretaker role of

state water resources.

the ecological and

Waterkeepers Carolina aims to motivate and empower North Carolina's riverkeepers and water stewards and then leverage their powerful collective advocacy at all levels of government to benefit diverse watershed communities.

Case for Support

- collaboration
- committee & commission representatives
- grassroots community engagement
- connected networks

- state-level presence
- national support
- watershed focus
- urban/rural/advantaged/disadvantaged
- variety of skill sets
- longevity

Familiar Threats

- industrial pollution
- agricultural nutrients and pesticides
- impervious surfaces and storm water
- channelization and impoundments
- sedimentation and persistent contaminants
- bacteria
- invasive species....

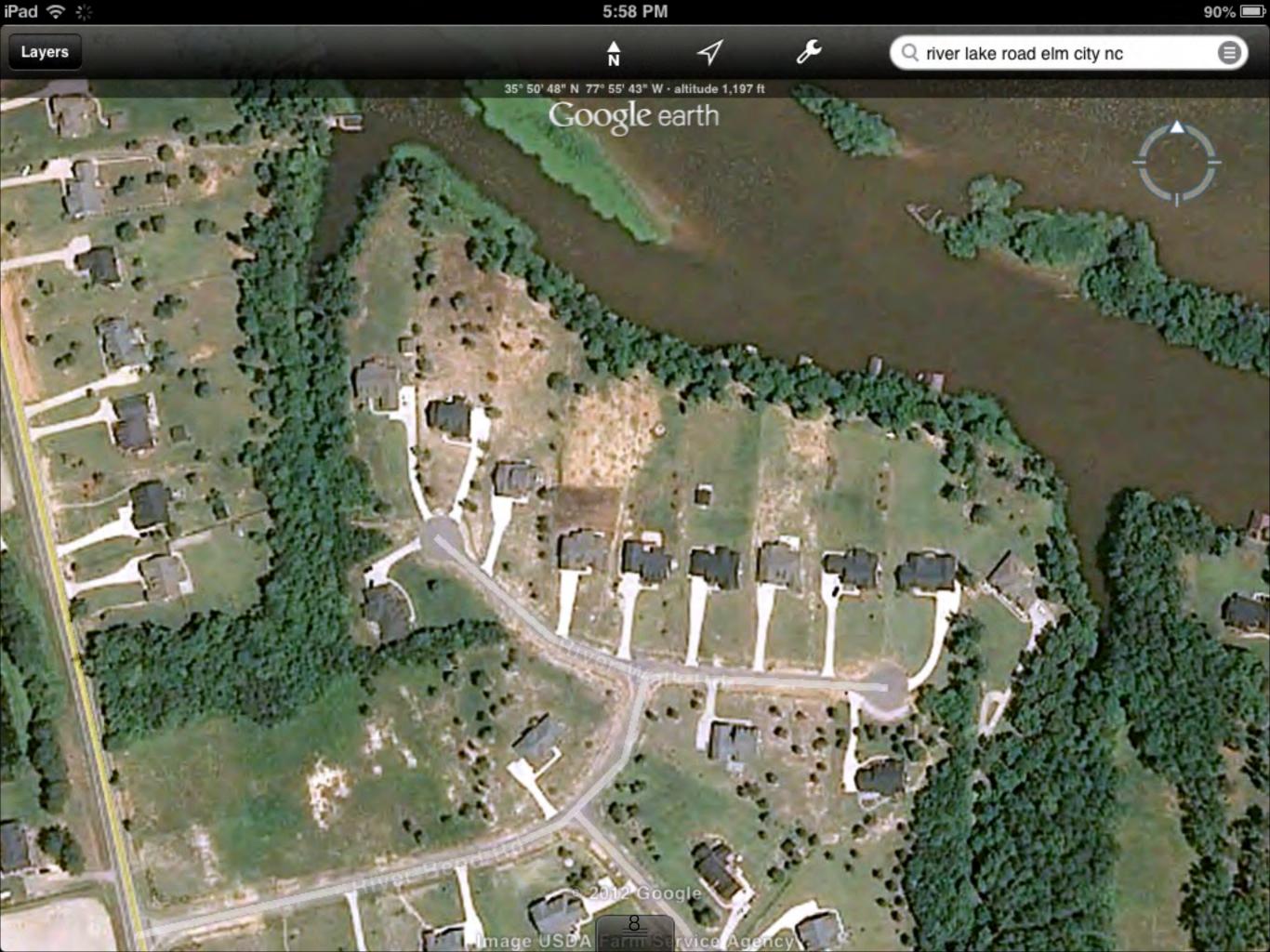
Best Management Practices

- vegetated buffers
- soft, low-slope shorelines
- natural flows and temperatures
- low-impact development
- pasture-based local/ regional food production
- pooper-scooper programs....

Hydrologic Connectivity = Sentinel System







North Carolina's current political environment represents additional long-term threats to surface and ground water and tidal creeks.



- 1. Weakened State
 Support for the
 Environment
- 2. Confident IndustrialGoliaths and NewProcesses
- 3. Disadvantaged and Declining Place-based Communities



Industrial Goliaths

- Martin Marietta Blounts
 Creek
- Titan America Cape Fear
- Enviva Pellets, Ahoskie -Chowan
- Smithfield Food CAFOs

Regulatory Decline

- Overdue CWA Triennial Review
- H74 Regulatory Reform Act of 2013
- S151 Coastal Policy Reform Act
- S76 Domestic Energy Jobs Act
- S341 Amend Interbasin Transfer Law

2014 Short Session

- H938 Improve Wetlands Mitigation Programs
- H94 Amend Environmental Laws 2014

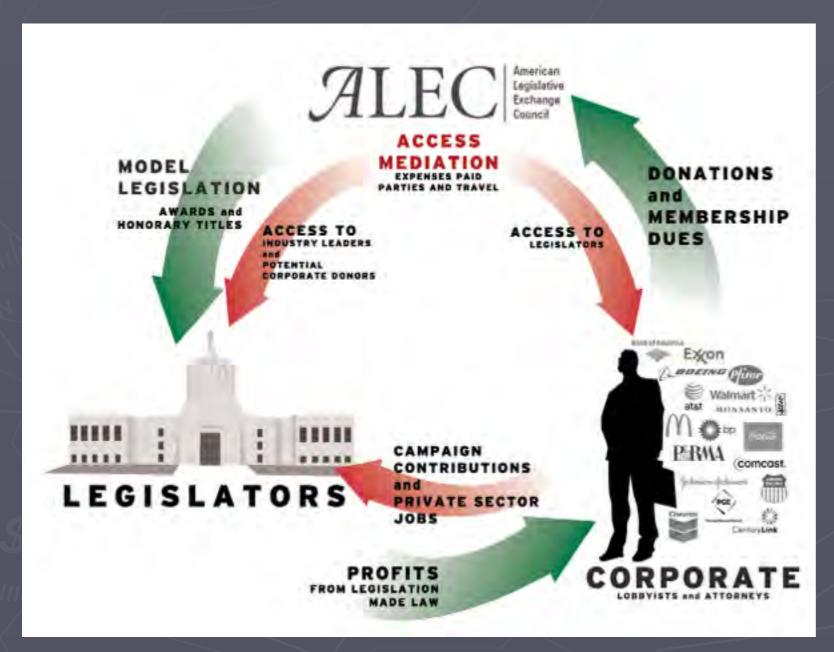
South Carolina riverkeepers face similar powerful POTW and industrial lobbying groups and relatively weak state water quality programs.



- 1. South Carolina Water Quality Association
- 2. Funding for monitoring in SC at historically low levels.
- 3. DHEC outreach is poor.

Charleston Waterkeeper® aims to fill large gaps in baseline water quality data and communicate science to the public.

We need a new model for environmental advocacy and collaboration that brings together scientists, nonprofits, and green economic sectors and then leverages our respective strengths.



Science and planning
+ grassroots
organizing and state-level advocacy
+ "jobs, jobs, jobs"

= INFLUENCE



heatherward@waterkeeperscarolina.org



andrew@charlestonwaterkeeper.org

